

RAMBLER COLLECTION

Status of the Save The Ramblers Initiative

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THE FUTURE IS LOOKING BRIGHT for the Collection of Anne Belovich's Ramblers growing at the American Rose Society's headquarters in Shreveport, Louisiana. Three hundred different varieties are growing well in the two specialized rambler nurseries and the first 100+ varieties of a three-year renewal rotation have been rooted and potted to provide replacements for varieties that have grown too large to be maintained in the limited nursery area.





not in commerce anywhere and only exist

in private collections.

In recent years however, heritage rose enthusiasts in the U.S. have been rediscovering the value of these majestic roses and the spectacular beauty of their late spring or early summer bloom. Not every garden has the space for a rambler, but those that do, would be hard pressed to find a more spectacular specimen plant, and there are varieties available that do not grow to huge, unmanageable sizes.





The ARS collection of Anne Belovich's ramblers at the ARC was duplicated from the collection at Chambersville Tree Farms in McKinney, Texas and donated to the ARS by Dean and Carol Oswald prior to their closing their nursery and gardens in 2021. Over the 10 years at Chambersville about 40 varieties of the original 350 variety collection were lost, some from *Rose Rosette Virus*, but most were lost due to the 100-year freeze in February, 2020 which devastated the container grown portion of the inventory.

The good news is that Teddie Mower (Anne Belovich's daughter in law) is conducting a heroic restoration effort in Anne's original garden in Washington state. Teddie has been able to supply me with cuttings of 17 of the lost varieties to fill in the ARS collection. Teddie is continuing the process of locating and confirming the identities of the ramblers still growing in Anne's gardens and is confident that she will also be able to supply cuttings of most the remaining missing ramblers over the next few years.

Additional good news is that Teddie recently sent me a listing of all the very rare ramblers Anne received in her last group of roses imported from Europa-Rosarium in Sangerhausen, Germany. This was possibly the last major importation of roses by an individual into the U.S. because of the extremely stringent new regulations of the U.S. government. Upon their arrival in the U.S., they were sent to her home in Washington and placed in the standard two-year quarantine. This was during the time when Anne was gravely ill and unable to take care of them. When the roses came out of quarantine her son Rick Mower delivered them to me at Chambersville.

When I compared the list of roses that went into





quarantine against my list of roses Rick delivered, I discovered there were 15 roses delivered to Anne that I never received. When I questioned Teddie about this she was delighted, it seems that in her identification efforts, she had discovered many ramblers in the old quarantine area that she could not identify. These may be the roses I never received that she had assumed were sent to me!





We may have discovered some very rare roses that we thought were lost.

The ARS recognizes the significance of these historic roses and true to its mission of rose education, preservation rose promotion of roses for America's gardens, the ARS is founding initiative to re-introduce ramblers into American gardens. The ARS is creating, the "Save the Ramblers Initiative" which will combine the assets of the ARS accreditation as the world's largest floral society. the extensive

Rambler Collection and the American Rose Center's extensive media and publication capabilities with the efforts of participating own- root nurseries, heritage rose organizations, public gardens and historic garden and historic plant preservation societies to reintroduce ramblers to American gardeners and back into America's gardens.

The "Save the Ramblers Initiative" to re-establish Ramblers back into frequent usage in Americas

The good news is that Teddie Mower (Anne Belovich's daughter in law) is conducting a heroic restoration effort in Anne's original garden in Washington.

gardens will be a multi-faceted endeavor, requiring the participation of heritage rose enthusiasts and own-root nurseries working together in coordination with a comprehensive promotional and marketing plan. The strategy is simple, re-educate gardeners (amateur and professional) on the many positive attributes of ramblers as magnificent specimen plants. Plants which can add dramatic impact, a vertical element, and breathtaking seasonal color to a landscape. But, also to educate them on the fact that these roses are typically very disease tolerant, and most require no spaying, and to top it all off, are beautiful foliage plants even when not in bloom. The 12' towers at Chambersville were strikingly beautiful throughout the summer and fall with the long trailing canes hanging down, swaying in the

COVER PAGES, LEFT TO RIGHT: Roses on the roof, 'Treasure Trove', rambler, found by John Treasure, 1977, imagine this growing on a simplified structure covering your patio. 'General Testard', HMult, 1918, Pajotin-Chedane, on a simple wood post at Chambersville. A "Pillar" is the simplest and least expensive structure for a rambler (other than an existing tree). Note the steel angle iron base set in concrete to prevent termite damage to the untreated wood.

TOP ROW, LEFT TO RIGHT: Turn your carport into a rambler structure – unknown rose, photo in Italy in 2015. Ramblers pruned hard on fence. Want a lot of ramblers in a small space? Do what Carla Fineschi did in his famous garden in Cavriglia, Italy, just prune frequently REAL hard! 'Apple Blossom', HMult, Dawson, 1890, another rambler on a brick wall, you can easily envision this rose on a wooden, or even chain link fence, making a humble, utilitarian fence a thing of beauty while using no "garden space". Photo at Manor House at Upton Gray, England, 2010. MIDDLE, TOP TO BOTTOM: The 10' tall fence of nine varieties of ramblers in the Secret Garden at the American Rose Center, Shreveport LA. This is what a properly winter pruned rambler on a fence should look like before the spring growth appears. You can hardly see the roses now, but the fence will be almost completely covered when they bloom in late April. A simple post and crossbar arbor at my home in Richardson, Texas. It was covered with noisettes pre-RRV, its now the home of three ramblers. The nine-foot high, nine-foot span structure with treated 4x4 posts set in concrete has held up well. Getting the ramblers up in the air leaves room for other plants below.



gentle breeze. Ramblers are truly just beautiful, healthy large trailing plants that can be used in all manner of ways and then annually in late spring or early summer surprise you with an outrageous burst of colorful bloom.

The "Save the Ramblers Initiative" has been approved by the ARS Board of Directors, its form is being finalized at this writing. The final details are being negotiated with Heirloom Roses of St. Paul, Oregon regarding becoming the major partner with the ARS in the "Save the Ramblers Initiative." Once the agreement is in place for a major partner, the "Save the Rambler Initiative" will be announced to the public and we will be seeking to establish additional partnerships with other own root nurseries wanting to participate in the project to re-introduce these amazing, rare roses. No one nursery can possibly introduce hundreds of new varieties of roses into their catalogs, so, many nurseries will be needed to introduce back into commerce a significant number of the many beautiful varieties of ramblers.

Although not completely finalized at this point, here are the general concepts of the proposed "Save the Rambler Initiative," they are subject to changes and modifications:

• The ARS will maintain a collection of 300 plus varieties of ramblers from the Anne Belovich Collection at the American Rose

Center:

- The American Rose Society, a 501c3 non-profit educational organization, will create a restricted account to assure all income from the "Save the Ramblers Initiative" will be restricted and applied only to maintaining the rambler nurseries, promoting and advertising the initiative administering the and "Save the Ramblers Initiative."
- The ARS will make cuttings of the ramblers in the Anne Belovich Rambler

Collection available to own-root rose nurseries for them to propagate mother plants for roses to be sold in their catalog. The cuttings will be free, the only cost will be for packing and shipping the cuttings. Quantities of cuttings will be determined by availability.

• Initially each nursery will receive different varieties ramblers to introduce as many varieties of ramblers as possible into the market. The selection of varieties will be on a first come, first served basis (don't be concerned, there are 300 + varieties to choose from). Many of the best you have probably never heard of.



- Participating nurseries will add a donation of \$5.00 to the "Save The Ramblers Initiative" to the retail price of each rambler sold.
- The nurseries' collected donations for the "Save The Ramblers Initiative" will be accumulated to be sent to the ARS on an annual schedule.
- The ARS will create promotional materials and media for the participating nurseries and the public to promote the virtues of ramblers.
- Promotional materials (digital and printed) will be furnished by ARS to all participating own-root nurseries for the nurseries to use in their advertising and catalogs.
- Promotional materials will stress the fact that the added cost of the "Rare Ramblers" is due to their rare status and extremely limited availability, and that a donation will be made by the selling nursery to the "Save the Rambler Initiative" for the conservation and preservation of the ramblers and possibly to keep them from extinction.
- A "Register Your Rare Rose" plant tag with a QR code, furnished by the ARS, will be attached to each rambler shipped. Voluntary responses to the QR code will generate a database at the ARC recording the location of that specific variety in the event it might ever be needed in the future to preserve that variety.
- An important part of the "Save the Ramblers Initiative" will be to encourage public gardens to grow and display ramblers in their gardens so they can be seen by the public as part of the educational aspect of the Initiative.

To entice public gardens to grow ramblers, ARS will offer public gardens free large ramblers for display in their gardens (the gardens would be responsible for shipping costs).

- Public gardens typically do not grow ramblers as there is no source for securing very large, mature plants which are preferred for new garden plantings. ARS is in a unique position to supply large ramblers as a by-product of the plants in the collection in the ARC nurseries growing too large to maintain. so they eventually will need to be removed and replaced with a new, smaller plant of the same variety. The removed large ramblers can provide a source of mature plants for instant gratification for public gardens.
- ARS will hold a reception at the American Rose Center on April 26, 2024, during the ARS International Rose Trial

TOP TO BOTTOM: 'Diablo', HWich, Faugue Fils, 1908, ablaze on a more sophisticated pillar at Parc de Bagatelle, Paris in 1999. The inset photo shows the elegant simplicity of an empty pillar at Bagatelle. This is easily duplicated in rebar at a fraction of the cost, and eventually you won't see the structure anyway. Big Rose, small bed. How about a rambler on your zero-lot line condo? Peter Scharr member of the Dallas Area Historical Rose Society admires 'Thelma', HWich, Easlea, 1927, photo 1999 in Grignan, a Commune in Drôme, France.

NEXT PAGE: Unidentified rambler, possibly 'Fortunes Double Yellow' (Fortune, species cross, found 1844). Climbers on stone walls are still my favorite, but this rose could just as easily be grown (trained) up the side of a house. Ramblers on houses can be done in the smallest of gardens. Italy, 2015. All photos by the author.

## Ramblers: Sustainable Plants

The buzz word in the rose world is "Sustainable". It is a catch word for easy care or minimal maintenance, especially regarding disease tolerant and "no spray" roses. The ramblers in general would be near the top of any list in this regard.

Ramblers are species roses (hybridized by God) that have grown happily for thousands of years, with absolutely no assistance from mankind, crossed with a modern rose. Happily, the strong genetics of the species rose mostly offsets the questionable genetics of the modern rose. In my 10 years of growing ramblers, I have found them to be very tolerant, if not resistant, to most common fungal roses diseases. The exception being some hybrid multiflora ramblers that are susceptible to powdery mildew. In Texas and Louisiana, we have minimal problems with powdery mildew, I have only needed to spray selected ramblers 1 time over ten years at Chambersville during a very unusual spring weather pattern. However, it can be a significant problem in some areas of the country. If powdery mildew is prevalent in your area, I suggest you grow the wichuraiana or other species varieties.

Ramblers are also very adaptable to almost any soil conditions. At Chambersville, in our heavy clay, 7.8 pH soil we planted them in small, improved soil beds to be able to water them to get them started. After a year the irrigation could be turned off and the roots would be well into the native soil. We never fertilized the ramblers, and they grew vigorously into beautiful, heavy-blooming plants.

The only maintenance required is pruning and training, and the secret here is to prune hard and concentrate on taking out major canes low or at the ground with one cut where possible, instead of "nibbling" around cutting multiple small canes higher in the plant. And the real secret is to prune in the winter, when you can see what you are doing on the defoliated plant. Don't worry about "cutting off next year's bloom", you will still have abundant bloom in the spring (and on a much tidier plant!)



Celebrity Judging. Personnel of ownroot nurseries, public gardens and individuals wanting to participate in the "Save The Ramblers Initiative" are invited to attend. The evening's program will be to introduce the "Save The Ramblers Initiative" and the plan to donate mature large ramblers to public gardens. Large ramblers from our first annual rotation of one-third of the collection will be available at that event. Ramblers will be available for free to public gardens and for a donation to the Save The Ramblers Fund to individual collectors. For more information on attending the April 26<sup>th</sup> reception scan the code on the last page of this article.

## "Rare Ramblers"

Frequently in this, and previous articles, I have referred to the ramblers in the Anne Belovich Collection as "rare roses". My criterion for using this term is based on the availability of that rambler variety in worldwide commerce. Fortunately, we have a well-accepted reference source for this information, the Combined Rose List, an annual publication created by Beverly R. Dobson and compiled and edited by Peter Schneider (www.combinedroselist.com). This annual publication is an extremely useful, international listing, of the availability of rose varieties from retail, wholesale, and specialty nurseries worldwide.

In my listing of the Ramblers in the ARC Collection of Anne Belovich's Ramblers accompanying this article I have included a column "Availability" which is the information as listed in the 2022 Issue of the Combined Rose List. The key to my listing of availability is:

- U.S.A.: available in commerce in four or more nurseries.
- U.S.A. Limited: available in three or less nurseries, maybe custom rooted or nurseries that do not ship.
- Europe\*: available in commerce in four or more nurseries
- Europe\* Limited: available in three or less nurseries, maybe custom root only.
- Not in commerce: Variety name not listed or listed with no sources
- \* Importing roses into the U.S. is now extremely difficult per current **USDA** regulations

The total number of varieties in each category and percentage of the collection of 299 Ramblers at the ARC is shown in the table below.

| Availability Category | No. of varieties | Percent of collection |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|
| U.S.A.                | 37               | 12.4%                 |
| U.S.A. Limited        | 85               | 28.4%                 |
| Europe                | 35               | 11.7%                 |
| Europe Limited        | 54               | 18.1%                 |
| Not in Commerce       | 88               | 29.4%                 |

Own-root nurseries, large or small, interested in participating in the "Save the Ramblers Initiative", and wanting more information can contact me. I will send out invitations to participate in the "Save the Ramblers Initiative" as soon as it is finalized and released for implementation.

We anticipate a large segment of the Old Garden Rose community, individually and corporately, will get behind the "Save the Rambler Initiative" and support the effort to preserve these wonderful giant roses and restore them in many American gardens. We have designed the "Save the Ramblers Initiative" to conform to the widely recognized minimal 3-3-30 criteria necessary to save an endangered plant:

- Grown in three nurseries;
- Displayed in three public gardens;
- Grown in 30 private gardens.

## AMERICA'S ROSE GARDEN une Pelovich Collection Varieties List

| Nama                               | Class              | Ulubuidinasa   | Data             | Aveilabilibu                   | Nama                         | Class               | I lubui dimana | Data             | Availability    |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| Name<br>Adélaide d'Orléans NOT     | <b>Class</b><br>HT | Hybridizers    | <b>Date</b> 1826 | Availability USA limited       | Name<br>City of York         | <b>Class</b><br>LCI | Hybridizers    | <b>Date</b> 1945 | USA limited     |
|                                    |                    |                | 1896             |                                | Claude Raabé                 | LCI                 | Tantau         | 1945             | Not in Commerce |
| Aglaia (Yellow Rambler)            | HMult              |                |                  | Europe                         |                              | HWich               | Buatois        |                  |                 |
| Agnes und Berta<br>Alberic Barbier | HMult<br>HWich     |                | 1926<br>1900     | Not in Commerce<br>USA limited | Clematis                     | LCI                 | Turbat         | 1924<br>1938     | Europe          |
|                                    |                    |                |                  |                                | Coral Creeper                |                     | Brownell       |                  | Europe          |
| Albertine                          | HWich              |                | 1921             | USA                            | Corporal Johann Nagy         | HMult               | Geschwind      | 1890             | USA limited     |
| Alchymist                          | HRg                |                | 1956             | USA                            | Coupe d'Or                   | HWich               | Barbier        | 1930             | Not in Commerce |
| Alexandre Girault                  | HWich              |                | 1909             | USA limited                    | Crimson Shower               | HWich               | Norman         | 1951             | Europe          |
| Alexandre Trémouillet              | HWich              |                | 1903             | Not in Commerce                | Daisy Brasileir              | HMult               | Turbat         | 1918             | Europe          |
| Alida Lovett                       | HWich              |                | 1905             | USA limited                    | Daniel Lacombe               | HMult               | Allard         | 1885             | Not in Commerce |
| America                            | HMult              |                | 1913             | Not in Commerce                | Darlow's Enigma              | HMsk                | Darlow         | 1993             | USA             |
| American Beauty, CI                | HWich              |                | 1909             | USA                            | Dawson                       | HMult               | Dawson         | 1888             | USA limited     |
| American Pillar                    | HSet               |                | 1902             | USA                            | De Candolle                  | HWich               | Robichon       | 1913             | Not in Commerce |
| Améthyste                          | HMult              |                | 1911             | Europe                         | De la Grifferae              | HMult               | Vibert         | 1845             | USA limited     |
| Anci Böhmová                       | HMult              |                | 1929             | Not in Commerce                | Debutante                    | HWich               | Walsh          | 1902             | USA limited     |
| Andenken an Breslau                | HWich              |                | 1939             | Not in Commerce                | Désiré Bergera               | HWich               | Barbier        | 1910             | Not in Commerce |
| Anne Belovich                      | HWich              | Rupert, Kim    |                  | USA                            | Donau!                       | HWich               | Praskac        | 1913             | USA limited     |
| Apple Blossom (Dawson)             | HMult              |                | 1890             | Not in Commerce                | Dorothy Perkins              | HWich               | J&P            | 1901             | USA limited     |
| Apricot Glow                       | HWich              |                | 1936             | Europe Itd                     | Dr W Van Fleet               | HWich               | Van Fleet      | 1910             | USA             |
| Arcadia                            | HWich              | Walsh          | 1906             | Not in Commerce                | Dr. E. M. Mills              | HHug                | Van Fleet      | 1926             | USA limited     |
| "Arcata Pink Globe"                | HSet               |                | found            | USA limited                    | Duc de Constantine (NOT)     | Ayr                 | S&N            | 1857             | Europe Itd      |
| Aristide Briande                   | HWich              | -              | 1928             | Europe                         | Easlea's Golden Rambler      | HWich               | Easlea         | 1932             | Europe          |
| Auguste Gervais                    | HWich              |                | 1916             | USA limited                    | Edmond Proust                | HWich               | Barbier        | 1902             | USA limited     |
| Auguste Roussel                    | HMac               |                | 1913             | USA limited                    | Eichsfeldia                  | HMult               | Brummer        | 1925             | Not in Commerce |
| Aurelia Liffa                      | HSet               |                | 1886             | Europe                         | Eleanore Berkeley            | HMult               | unknown        | <1900            | Europe Itd      |
| Aviateur Bleriot                   | HWich              | Faugue et fils |                  | USA limited                    | Elegance                     | LCI                 | Brownell       | 1937             | Not in Commerce |
| Ayrshire Splendens (Splendens)     | ) Ayr              | unknown        | 1835             | USA limited                    | Elisa Robichon               | HWich               | Barbier        | 1901             | Not in Commerce |
| Babette                            | HWich              | Walsh          | 1906             | Europe Itd                     | Emerick Rose                 | HMult               | Alfons         | 1922             | Europe Itd      |
| Bagatelle                          | HWich              | S&N            | 1908             | Europe Itd                     | Emile Fortepaul (not)        | HWich               | Barbier        | 1902             | Not in Commerce |
| Baltimore Belle                    | HSem               | Feast          | 1843             | USA                            | Erinnerung an Brod           | HSet                | Geschwind      | 1886             | Not in Commerce |
| Beauté Orleanaise                  | HWich              | Turbat         | 1919             | Europe Itd                     | Erlkonig True (aic)          | HMult               | Geschwind      | 1886             | Europe Itd      |
| Bennet's Seedling                  | Ayr                | Bennett        | 1840             | USA limited                    | Erlkonig (Roi des Aunes)NOT? | HMult               | Geschwind      | 1886             | Europe Itd      |
| Bess Lovett                        | HWich              | Van Fleet      | 1915             | USA limited                    | Ernst G. Dorell (aic)        | HMult               | Geschwind      | 1897             | USA limited     |
| Blanche Amiet                      | HT                 | Turbat         | 1921             | Not in Commerce                | Ernst Grandpierre            | HWich               | Wiegand        | 1900             | Europe          |
| Bleu Magenta                       | HMult              | van Houtte     | cir 190          | OUSA limited                   | Ethel                        | HWich               | Turner         | 1912             | USA             |
| Bloomfield Courage                 | HWich              | Thomas         | 1925             | USA limited                    | Eurydice                     | HSet                | Geschwind      | 1887             | Not in Commerce |
| Blushing Lucy                      | HWich              | Williams, AH   | 1938             | USA limited                    | Evangeline                   | HWich               | Walsh          | 1906             | USA limited     |
| Bobbie James                       | HMult              | Sunningdale    | 1961             | Europe                         | Excelsa                      | HWich               | Walsh          | 1909             | USA limited     |
| Bonfire                            | HWich              | Turbat         | 1928             | Europe                         | Exquisite                    | HMult               | Praskac        | 1926             | Not in Commerce |
| Bonnie Belle                       | HWich              | Walsh          | 1911             | Not in Commerce                | Farquhar                     | HMult               | Dawson         | 1903             | Not in Commerce |
| Bonny                              | Rambler            | Kordes         | 1998             | Europe                         | Félicité-Perpétue            | HSem                | Jacques        | 1828             | USA             |
| Bordeaux                           | HMult              | S&N            | 1908             | Europe Itd                     | Ferdinand Roussel            | HWich               | Barbier        | 1903             | Europe Itd      |
| Breeze Hill                        | Wich               | Van Fleet      | 1926             | Europe                         | Fernand Rabier               | HWich               | Turbat         | 1918             | Not in Commerce |
| Brenda Colvin                      | HFil               | Colvin         | 1970             | USA limited                    | Fernande Krier               | HWich               | Walter         | 1925             | Europe Itd      |
| Captain Kidd                       | HSet               |                | 1934             | Europe Itd                     | Flora (not)                  | HSem                | Jacques        | 1829             | Europe Itd      |
| Caroubier (aic)                    | HMult              |                | 1912             | Europe Itd                     | Florence Ducher              | Rambler             | Ducher         | 2008             | Europe          |
| Casimir Moullé (True)              | HWich              |                | 1910             | Europe                         | Flower of Fairfield          | HMult               | Ludorf         | 1909             | Not in Commerce |
| Ceské 'Práci cest                  | HWich              |                | 1970             | USA                            | Fontaine des Loups           | HMult               | Louette        | 2000             | Europe Itd      |
| Chaplin's Pink Climber             | Wich               |                | 1928             | USA                            | Fortuniana                   | HBank               | Fortune        | 1840             | USA             |
| Charlotte von Rathlef              | HMult              |                | 1935             | Not in Commerce                | Francis                      | HWich               | Faugue et fils |                  | Europe          |
| Chateau de la Juvenie              | HRox               | -              | 1901             | Not in Commerce                | Francis E. Lester            | HMsk                | Lester         | 1946             | USA             |
| Chatillon Ramber                   | HWich              |                | 1913             | Europe Itd                     | François Foucard             | HWich               | Barbier        | 1900             | USA limited     |
| Cherries Jubile                    | HWich              |                |                  | USA limited                    | Francois Guillot             | HWich               | Barbier        | 1905             | USA limited     |
| Chevy Chase                        | HSoul              |                | 1939             | USA                            | François Juranville          | HWich               | Barbier        | 1906             | USA             |
| Christine Wright                   | HWich              |                | 1909             | Not in Commerce                | François Poisson             | Wich                | Barbier        | 1902             | Not in Commerce |
| Cinderella                         | HWich/M            |                | 1909             | USA limited                    | Frau Eva Schubert            | HWich               |                | 1937             | USA limited     |
|                                    |                    |                |                  |                                |                              |                     | . 500          | ,                | _ 0             |

| Name  | Class          | Hybridizers         | Date           | Availability                       | Name                                      | Class          | Hybridizers             | Date         | Availability                       |
|---|----------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------|
| Frau Liesel Bauer                                     | HWich          | Thonges             | 1938           | Not in Commerce                    | Mary Lovett                               | HWich          | •                       | 1924         | Europe                             |
| Fräulein Octavia Hesse                                | HWich          | Hesse               | 1910           | <b>USA</b> limited                 | Mary Wallace                              | HWich          | Van Fleet               | 1924         | USA limited                        |
| Freifrau von Marschall                                | HWich          | Lambert             | 1912           | Europe Itd                         | Max Graf                                  | HWich          | Bowditch                | 1919         | Europe                             |
| Futtacker Schlingrose                                 | HMult          | Geschwind           | 1900           | USA limited                        | May Queen                                 | HWich          |                         | 1898         | USA                                |
| Gardenia  | HWich          | Horvath             | 1899           | USA                                | Melita                                    | HWich          |                         | 1934         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Geisha  | HMult          | Geschwind           | 1913           | Europe Itd                         | Micurin                                   | HWich          |                         | 1936         | Not in Commerce                    |
| General Testard                                       | HWich          | Pajotin-Chedan      |                | Europe Itd                         | Minnehaha<br>Mina Halvett                 | HWich<br>HWich | Walsh<br>Faugue et fils | 1905         | USA limited<br>USA limited         |
| Geschwind's Nordlandrose                              | HSet           | Geschwind           | 1928<br>1910   | USA limited                        | Miss Helyett<br>Mme Alice Garnier         | HWich          |                         | 1909         | USA limited                        |
| Geschwind's Nordlandrose #2<br>Ghislaine de Feligonde | HMult          | Geschwind<br>Turbat | 1916           | Europe<br>USA                      | Mme August Nonin                          | unknown        |                         | 1914         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Ghislaine Feuerwerk                                   | HMult          | Ruf                 | 2003           | Europe Itd                         | Mme Constans                              | HWich          |                         | 1902         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Gilda (aic)   | HMult          | Geschwind           | 1887           | USA limited                        | Mme Jenny                                 | HWich          | Faugue et fils          |              | Not in Commerce                    |
| Glenn Dale  | Wich           | Van Fleet           | 1927           | USA limited                        | Monthly Rambler                           | HWich          |                         | 1926         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Goldfinch   | HMult          | Paul                | 1907           | Europe                             | Mosel                                     | Lam            |                         | 1920         | Europe                             |
| Graf Zeppelin   | HMult          | Bohm                | 1910           | Not in Commerce                    | "Moser House Shed Rose"                   | HSet           |                         | 2006         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Gräfin Ada von Bredow                                 | HMult          | Walter              | 1909           | Not in Commerce                    | Mrs F W Flight                            | HMult          |                         | 1905         | Europe                             |
| Griseldis (aic)                                       | LCI            | Geschwind           | 1895           | Not in Commerce                    | Mrs F. F. Prentiss<br>Nanette             | HSet<br>LCI    |                         | 1925<br>1926 | Not in Commerce                    |
| Grouse  | HWich          | Kordes<br>Alfons    | 1982<br>1925   | Europe                             | Neige d'Avril                             | HMult          |                         | 1926         | Not in Commerce<br>Not in Commerce |
| Gruss an Breinegg<br>Gruss an Freundorf               | HMult<br>HWich | Praskac             | 1923           | Europe Itd<br>USA limited          | Newport Fairy                             | HWich          |                         | 1908         | USA                                |
| Gruss an Germershausen                                | HMult          | Alfons              | 1926           | USA limited                        | Nymphe Tepla                              | HSet           |                         |              | Europe Itd                         |
| Gruss an Zabern                                       | HMult          | Lambert             | 1903           | USA limited                        | Olivet                                    | HMult          |                         | 1892         | Europe Itd                         |
| Hackeburg   | HMult          | Kiese               | 1912           | Not in Commerce                    | Oriole                                    | HMult          | Lambert                 | 1912         | Europe Itd                         |
| Heidekönigin (Pheasant)                               | HWich          | W Kordes            | 1986           | Europe                             | Papa Gouchault                            | HMult          |                         | 1922         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Henri Barruet   | HWich          | Barbier             | 1919           | USA limited                        | Papa Rouillard                            | HWich          |                         | 1923         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Hiawatha  | HMult          | Walsh               | 1904           | USA limited                        | Paradise                                  | HWich          |                         | 1907         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Hiawatha Recurrent                                    | CI Pol         | Savageot            | 1931           | USA limited                        | Paul Dauvesse                             | HMult          |                         | 1933         | Europe                             |
| Himmelsauge   | HSet           | Geshwind            |                | USA limited                        | Paul Kadolozigue Paul Kadolozigue (Hooks) | HMult<br>HMult |                         | 2011<br>1912 | Europe Itd<br>Europe Itd           |
| Hugo Maweroff<br>Ida Klemm                            | HMult<br>HMult | S&N 1910<br>Walter  | Europe<br>1902 | Not in Commerce                    | Paul Noël                                 | HWich          |                         | 1912         | Europe                             |
| lle de France   | HWich          | Nonin               | 1902           | Not in Commerce                    | Paul Ploton                               | HWich          |                         | 1910         | Europe Itd                         |
| Jean Guirin   | HWich          | Gririn              | 1910           | Not in Commerce                    | Paul Transon                              | HWich          |                         | 1900         | USA limited                        |
| Jean Lafitte  | HSet           | Horvath             | 1924           | Europe Itd                         | Paulette Bentall                          | HWich          | Bentall                 | 1916         | Europe Itd                         |
| Jean L'Hoste  | HWich          | Congy               | 1926           | Not in Commerce                    | Paul's Himalayan Musk                     | HBrun          |                         | 1899         | USA                                |
| Jitrenka (Not)  | HWich          | Bohm                | 1933           | Not in Commerce                    | Perennial Blue                            | LCI            | 0                       | 2004         | USA limited                        |
| Joseph Liger  | HWich          | Barbier             | 1909           | Not in Commerce                    | Perle des Neiges                          | HMult          |                         | 1902         | Europe Itd                         |
| Josephine Ritter                                      | HMult          | Geschwind           | 1900           | USA limited                        | Perle von Britz                           | HMult          |                         | 1910         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Jules Lavacher (Haaka)                                | HWich<br>HWich | Barbier             | 1908           | Not in Commerce                    | Perle von Wienerwald Peter Lambert        | HWich<br>HMult |                         | 1913<br>1936 | Not in Commerce<br>Europe          |
| Jules Levacher (Hooks)<br>Kde Domov Muj               | HMult          | Barbier<br>Bohm     | 1908<br>1935   | Not in Commerce<br>Not in Commerce | Philadelphia Rambler                      | HMult          | 0                       | 1904         | USA limited                        |
| Kew Rambler   | HSoul          | unknown             | 1913           | USA limited                        | Pink Roamer                               | HWich          |                         | 1898         | USA limited                        |
| Kiftsgate ( <i>R filipies</i> 'Kiftsgate')            |                | unknown             | 1951           | USA limited                        | Poema                                     | CI Pol         |                         | 1933         | USA                                |
| Kiftsgate x Violette Hood                             | HFil           | Lens                | 1980           | Europe Itd                         | Polstjarnan                               | Sp             | Wasastjerna             | 1937         | USA limited                        |
| La Fiamma   | HWich          | Walsh               | 1909           | Not in Commerce                    | Primevere                                 | HWich          |                         | 1929         | Not in Commerce                    |
| La Fraîcheur (Fraîcheur)                              | HWich          | Turbat              | 1921           | USA limited                        | Princess Louise                           | HSem           |                         | 1829         | Not in Commerce                    |
| La Perle  | HWich          | Fauque              | 1905           | USA limited                        | Printemps Fleuri                          | HMult          |                         | 1922         | USA limited                        |
| Lady Banks White                                      | HBank          | Kerr                | 1021           | USA                                | Prinz Hirzeprinzchen Prior M. Oberthau    | HMult<br>HMult |                         | 1912<br>1925 | USA<br>Not in Commerce             |
| Lady Blanche (not)<br>Lady Gay                        | HWich<br>HWich | Walsh<br>Walsh      | 1913<br>1903   | Not in Commerce<br>Europe Itd      | Professor Ibrahim                         | HMac           |                         | 1923         | USA limited                        |
| Lady Godiva   | HWich          | Paul                | 1903           | USA limited                        | Psyche                                    | HMult          |                         | 1898         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Laure Davoust   | HMult          | Laffay              | 1834           | Europe                             | Purezza                                   | HBank          |                         | 1961         | USA                                |
| Leontine Gervais                                      | HWich          | Barbier             | 1903           | USA                                | Purity                                    | HWich          | Hoopes & Thomas         | 1917         | Europe                             |
| Leopold Ritter  | HMult          | Geshwind            | 1900           | USA limited                        | Purpurtraum                               | HWich          | Kayser & Seibert        | 1922         | Europe Itd                         |
| Long John Silver                                      | HSet           | Horvath             | 1934           | USA                                | Queen of the Prairies                     | HSet           |                         | 1843         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Louis' Rambler  | HMsk           | Lens                | 1997           | Europe Itd                         | R setigera 'Serena'                       | Sp             | unknown                 | 1004         | USA                                |
| Lykkefund   | HHel           | Olsen               | 1930           | USA limited                        | R. multiflora carnea                      | HMult          |                         | <1804        |                                    |
| Lyon Rambler  | HMult          | Dubreuil            | 1909           | Europe Itd                         | R. multiflora carnea Rambling Rector      | HMult<br>HMult |                         | <1804        | USA limited                        |
| Madam d'Arbley<br>Madeleine Selzer                    | HArv<br>HMult  | Wells<br>Walter     | 1835<br>1926   | USA limited<br>Europe              | Red Moss Rambler                          | HWich          |                         | 1990         | USA limited                        |
| Maid of Kent  | LCI            | Rumwood             | 2000           | Europe Itd                         |   | HMult          |                         | 1926         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Malvern Hills   | LCI            | Austin              | 2000           | USA                                | Reine des Belges                          | Hsim           |                         | 1832         | Europe Itd                         |
| Manda's Triumph                                       | HWich          | Horvath/Manda       |                | Not in Commerce                    | Renae                                     | CI F           |                         | 1954         | USA limited                        |
| Mannington Mauve                                      | found          | Walpole             | 2001           | USA limited                        | René André                                | HWich          |                         | 1901         | Europe                             |
| Maria Liesa   | HWich          | Alfons              | 1925           | USA limited                        | Roby                                      | HMult          |                         | 1912         | Europe Itd                         |
| Marie Gouchault                                       | HWich          | Turbat              | 1927           | Europe Itd                         | Romeo                                     | LCI            |                         | 1919         | Not in Commerce                    |
| Marie Henriette Gräfin Chotek                         |                | Lambert             | 1911           | Not in Commerce                    | Rose Marie Viaud                          | HMult          |                         | 1924         | USA limited                        |
| Marietta Silva Tarouca (aic)                          | HIVIUIT        | Tarouca             | 1925           | USA limited                        | Rosebud                                   | HFil           | Demits                  | 1995         | Europe Itd                         |

| Name                    | Class   | Hybridizers   | Date  | Availability    | Name                     | Class   | Hybridizers  | Date  | Availability    |
|-------------------------|---------|---------------|-------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------|--------------|-------|-----------------|
| Roserie                 | HMult   | Witterstaette | 1917  | Not in Commerce | Taunusblumchen           | HMult   | Weigand      | 1904  | Europe Itd      |
| Rubin                   | HMult   | Kiese         | 1899  | Not in Commerce | Tausendschön             | HMult   | Schmidt      | 1906  | USA             |
| Rubin (Hooks)           | HMult   | Schmidt, J.C  | .1899 | Not in Commerce | The Garland              | HSem    | Wells        | 1835  | USA limited     |
| Ruby Queen              | HWich   | Van Fleet     | 1898  | Europe Itd      | The Wallflower           | HWich   | Paul         | 1901  | Not in Commerce |
| Rudelsburg              | HMult   | Kiese         | 2011  | USA limited     | Thelma                   | HWich   | Easlea       | 1927  | USA limited     |
| Ruga                    | Ayr     | Clare         | <1920 | Europe Itd      | Thor                     | LCI     | Horvath      | 1940  | USA limited     |
| Rusalka                 | HMult   | Brada         | 1934  | Not in Commerce | Tresor de Thorigny       | Rambler | found        | <1990 | USA limited     |
| Russelliana             | HMult   | found         | <1837 | USA             | Trier                    | HMult   | Lambert      | 1904  | USA limited     |
| Sander's White Rambler  | HWich   | Sander        | 1912  | USA limited     | Trompeter von Sackingen  | HMult   | Geschwind    | 1890  | Europe Itd      |
| Seagull                 | Ayr     | Pritchard     | 1907  | USA limited     | Turner's Crimson Rambler | HMult   | unknown      | 1893  | Europe Itd      |
| Seven Sisters           | HMult   | unknown       | 1817  | USA             | Una                      | HCan    | Paul         | 1898  | Europe Itd      |
| Shenandoah              | LCI     | Nicolas       | 1935  | Not in Commerce | Universal Favorite       | HWich   | Horvath/Mand | a1893 | Not in Commerce |
| Silver Moon             | HWich   | Van Fleet     | 1910  | USA             | Veilchenblau             | HMult   | Schmidt      | 1909  | USA             |
| Sir Cedric Morris       | LCI     | Morris        | 1960  | USA limited     | Venusta Pendula (maybe)  | Ayr     | Kordes       | 1928  | Europe Itd      |
| Snowdrift               | HWich   | Walsh         | 1900  | Not in Commerce | Vicomtesse de Chabannes  | HWich   | Fauque       | 1905  | Not in Commerce |
| Snowflake               | HWich   | Cant          | 1922  | Not in Commerce | Violette                 | HMult   | Turbat       | 1921  | Europe Itd      |
| South Orange Perfection | HWich   | Horvath       | 1898  | Not in Commerce | Virago (aic)             | HSet    | Geschwind    | 1887  | Not in Commerce |
| Srdce Europy            | HWich   | Bohm          | 1937  | Not in Commerce | Vlatava                  | HMult   | Bohm         | 1936  | Not in Commerce |
| Stella                  | HMult   | S&N           | 1936  | Not in Commerce | Walkure (aic)            | HCan    | Geschwind    | 1884  | Not in Commerce |
| Stratosfera             | HSet    | Bohm          | 1934  | Not in Commerce | Wartburg                 | HMult   | Kiese        | 1910  | Europe Itd      |
| Summer Joy              | HWich   | Walsh         | 1911  | USA limited     | Wedding Day              | Rambler | Stern        | 1950  | USA limited     |
| Super Dorothy           | HWich   | Hetzel        | 1986  | USA limited     | Weetwood                 | HWich   | Bawden       | 1983  | USA limited     |
| Super Excelsa           | LCI     | Hetzel        | 1986  | USA             | White Dorothy            | HWich   | Cant         | 1908  | USA limited     |
| Super Fairy             | Rambler | Hetzel        | 1996  | Europe          | White Mrs Flight         | HMult   | Rockford     | 1916  | Not in Commerce |
| Sweetheart              | HWich   | Walsh         | 1899  | Not in Commerce | William C. Egan          | HWich   | Dawson       | 1899  | Not in Commerce |
|                         |         |               |       |                 | Windermere               | HWich   | Chaplin      | 1932  | Europe          |

